

**WHAT YOU NEED TO KNOW BEFORE  
FILING A PETITION TO  
APPOINT A CONSERVATOR**

»» What is a conservator?

A conservator is a person appointed by a probate court and given power and responsibility for the estate (financial assets and property) of an adult (called a protected individual).

»» What is a guardian?

A guardian is a person appointed by a probate court and given power and responsibility to make certain decisions about the care of another individual. These decisions might include treatment decisions or where the individual should live. If the individual has a reduced life expectancy due to advanced illness, the guardian may have the power to make an informed decision on behalf of the individual regarding receiving, continuing, discontinuing, or refusing medical treatment. A full guardian can make all decisions for the individual. A limited guardian can only make decisions for the individual that the court allows.

»» When would a conservator be needed?

A conservator may be needed when the individual is unable to manage his or her property and financial affairs effectively because of certain reasons and:

- 1) he or she has property that will be wasted or used up unless proper management is provided; or
- 2) funds are needed for the support, care, and welfare of the adult and any of his or her dependents.

A mentally competent adult who, because of age or physical limitation, may voluntarily petition the court himself or herself for the appointment of a conservator to assist in managing his/her estate.

Some of the reasons that might prevent the individual from being able to manage his or her property and financial affairs are:

- 1) mental illness or deficiency;
- 2) physical illness or disability;
- 3) chronic use of alcohol/other intoxicants;
- 4) confinement;
- 5) detention by a foreign power; or
- 6) disappearance.

»» Is a conservator needed for an individual who cannot manage his or her property or financial affairs effectively?

A conservator might not be necessary if someone else already has legal authority (an individual with power of attorney, for example) to make decisions about the individual's estate and there are no problems with the decisions being made.

»» How is a proceeding for a conservator started?

Any person who is interested in the individual's welfare may complete a Petition for Appointment of Conservator (form PC 639) and file it, along with the filing fee, with the probate court.

»» Is a lawyer necessary?

No, but a lawyer can be helpful, especially if any interested person opposes the appointment of a conservator.

»» Can mediation be used for disagreements about a conservator?

Certain disagreements about a request for a guardian may be mediated outside the court if all parties agree to attend mediation or if a judge order parties to attend mediation. The court clerk can tell you if mediation services are available in your court.

»» What happens when the court accepts the petition for filing?

After the petition is accepted for filing, the court will appoint a guardian ad litem to represent the individual in the court proceeding unless the individual has his or her own lawyer or unless a mentally competent adult voluntarily requests the appointment.

It is important for you to cooperate with the guardian ad litem. The guardian ad litem does not have the authority to make decisions for the individual. The individual may have to pay for the guardian ad litem.

If necessary, the court may also order the individual to be examined by a physician or a mental health professional. The court may also send someone (called a visitor) to interview the individual. The visitor may be the guardian ad litem or a court officer or court employee.

»» Can the individual get a conservator immediately in an emergency?

If the court believes an individual's estate requires immediate protection before appointing a conservator, the court may issue a preliminary protective order. This order may involve the appointment of a special conservator. The order will authorize specific acts that provide for immediate protection of the individual's assets.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETING "PETITION FOR APPOINTMENT OF CONSERVATOR"

**Please type or print neatly in black or blue ink.** Items A through S must be read and filled in (when required) before your petition can be filed with the court. Please read the instruction for each item. Then fill in the correct information for that item on the form.

- A** Enter the name of the individual who you believe needs a conservator.
- B** Enter your name in the first line. Enter your relationship to the individual (or your interest) in the second line.
- C** Enter the date the individual was born; what county the individual is a resident of; the address of the place where the individual normally lives, and the county the individual's property is in.
- D** Check this box if there is or has been a case in the family division of the circuit court involving the individual in **A**. Examples of a family division case are personal protection, abuse or neglect, or a name change. If you have checked this box, enter the name of the court, the case number of the action, the name of the judge assigned to that case. Then place a check in the box indicating whether that case is still pending or not.
- E** Check the boxes that apply and provide the name(s) and address(es). If the individual has a power of attorney and you have a copy of the document, make a copy for the court.
- F** Check the boxes that you believe apply to the individual.
- G** **Explain in as much detail as possible** the specific facts about the individual's conduct or condition that lead you to believe he or she needs a conservator. Give specific examples of his or her conduct that supports what you checked in **F** and that demonstrate the need for a conservator. **This information is extremely important for the court in making a decision about the need to appoint a conservator.** If you are the guardian asking for authority to sell or otherwise dispose of your ward's real property, state the reasons why it is in the ward's best interest to do so.
- H** Specify the approximate value of any real property, personal property, insurance, and monthly income of the individual. An example of real property is a house. Examples of personal property are home furnishings, bank accounts, and checking accounts.
- I** Check whether the individual is currently receiving benefits from governmental agencies and the amount(s).
- J**-**K** Check all the boxes that apply and enter the names, relationships, addresses and telephone numbers of each relative of the individual. If any of the adults named in **J** are under legal incapacity, enter the names in **K**. If you check the last box in **J** (item 9), you must notify the Attorney General by sending a copy of this form to: Attorney General, Public Administration, PO Box 30736, Lansing, Michigan 48909.
- L** Enter the address where the individual is currently located. This address may or may not be the home of the individual. For example, if the individual is currently in the hospital, enter the name and address of the hospital.
- M** If there is an emergency that requires that a preliminary protective order be entered before the hearing, enter the reason(s).
- N** Enter the name, address, and telephone number of the person you want to be appointed as conservator of the individual. Enter the relationship, if any, that this person has to the individual. If you are the guardian asking for authority to sell or otherwise dispose of your ward's real property, leave this blank and complete **Q**.
- O** Check this box only if you checked **M**.
- P** Check this box if you want the individual's property protected but you do not want a conservator appointed.
- Q** Check this box if you want the the guardian appointed special conservator to dispose of real property.
- R** Enter today's date, sign your name, and enter your address and telephone number.
- S** If the individual wants to nominate someone to be the conservator, check the box and enter the name, address, and telephone number of the person the individual is nominating. The individual must sign and date the form.