

**BERRIEN COUNTY TRIAL COURT-FAMILY DIVISION  
COMMUNITY-BASED SERVICES/INTERVENTIONS  
FOR DELINQUENT YOUTH  
May 2021 (Revised)**

	<b>SECURE DETENTION</b>	<b>ALTERNATIVE DETENTION PROGRAM</b>	<b>HOME DETENTION/ TETHER</b>	<b>COURT RESIDENTIAL AND FAMILY SERVICES PROGRAM</b>
<b>PURPOSE/GOAL</b>	Very high levels of structure in a locked facility with 24 hour limit setting. Pre-disposition holding facility. Reduce risk to public safety and return juvenile to family	High levels of structure for pre-dispositional juveniles in a staff secure setting with 24-hour limit setting. Reduce risk to public safety and return juvenile to family.	High level of community and home based supervision. Reduce public safety risk and reintegrate juvenile into community who is pending disposition.	Very high levels of risk with need to stabilize severe acting out behavior. Concurrent family interventions, preparing both juvenile and family for re-entry into family and community.
<b>PROVIDER</b>	Juvenile Center staff	Juvenile Center staff	Reintegration staff	Residential Staff
<b>CRITERIA FOR ADMISSION</b>	Severe acting out delinquent behavior that compromises public safety. A score of 12 pts. or higher on the detention screening tool.	Acting out delinquent behavior that compromises public safety. A score of 7-11 pts. on the detention screening tool. Unavailability of adult supervision or highly volatile family dynamics.	Acting out behavior that compromises public safety. A score of 7-11 pts. on the detention screening tool.	Severe acting out behavior that requires therapeutic intervention, behavioral management and 24-hour limit setting.
<b>RISK LEVEL: Risk for offending as measured by the YLS</b>	High to Very High	High to Very High	Moderate to Very High	High to Very High
<b>LENGTH OF SERVICE</b>	Up to 30 days	Up to 30 Days	Up to 30 days	6-8 months followed by transfer to lower level of services and home-based community reintegration services.
<b>INTERVENTION FORMAT</b>	Behavioral model, cognitive skill and social skill groups	Behavioral model, cognitive skill and social skill groups, crisis counseling	Surveillance, community supervision utilizing random, unannounced contacts in person or by phone	Community-based residential facility using behavioral model, cognitive behavioral and skill building groups, concurrent services to family.
<b>ANCILLARY SERVICES (if appropriate)</b>	Community reintegration, community-based counseling, supportive services. Mental Health screening with the MAYSI-2	Community reintegration, community-based counseling, supportive services. Mental Health screening with the MAYSI-2	Electronic monitoring with GPS tether Cellular tether units w/ available Random Drug testing	Community reintegration, community counseling services supportive services, medication maintenance, and traditional and non-traditional services.
<b>CAPACITY</b>	16 (co-ed)	8	20 (co-ed) per officer	18 (males only)

	<b>AFTERCARE PROBATION</b>	<b>FOSTER CARE</b>	<b>INTENSIVE PROBATION SERVICES</b>	<b>HIGH RISK STANDARD PROBATION</b>
<b>PURPOSE/GOAL</b>	Reintegration programming to assist youth in re-entry to the community upon release from residential treatment. Assists youth and families in developing goals for successful return to the community and provides support in achieving those goals.	Community placement services to address shelter, transitional and long-term foster care needs. Ranges from returning to juvenile to their family or preparation for independent living.	Frequent contact and surveillance of high-risk juveniles to ensure reduction of risk factors and development of competency. Maintain juvenile in community.	Frequent contact and surveillance of high-risk juveniles to ensure reduction of risk factors and development of competency. Maintain juvenile in community.
<b>PROVIDER</b>	Reintegration staff	Probation staff and foster care families	Probation (Team Model)	Probation
<b>CRITERIA FOR ADMISSION</b>	Juveniles who have earned an early release from Residential Treatment and juveniles who are in need of further court supervision and services upon return to the community.	Home environment and parent is unable to effectively manage juvenile's behavior in the home even with home-based services	High level of risk associated with increased need for external supervision and limit setting.	High level of risk associated with increased need for external supervision and limit setting.
<b>RISK LEVEL: Risk for offending as measured by the YLS</b>	Moderate to High	Moderate to High	High to Very High	High to Very High
<b>LENGTH OF SERVICE</b>	3 to 4 months based upon case service plan and needs.	7days to 18 months	Regular evaluation for development of competencies and reduction of risk level to enable lower level of services	Regular evaluation for development of competencies and reduction of risk level to enable lower level of services
<b>INTERVENTION FORMAT</b>	Re-entry case planning; case monitoring and management, which link youth and family to adequate community resources.	Range includes crisis intervention, intensive case management	Therapeutic services, cognitive skill groups, community-based counseling, case management, surveillance, and electronic curfew monitoring.	Therapeutic services, cognitive skill groups, community-based counseling, case management, surveillance, and electronic curfew monitoring.
<b>ANCILLARY SERVICES (if appropriate)</b>	Employment; counseling; family therapy, educational, recreational, social, cultural, and community involvement as appropriate	Supportive, pro-social services, counseling	Additional community-based services as appropriate, electronic monitoring, Riverwood Intensive Homebased, MST, FFT	Additional community-based services as appropriate, Riverwood Intensive Homebased, MST, FFT, STAR
<b>CAPACITY</b>	(20 per officer)	20	(20 per officer)	(20 per officer)

	<b>MST (MULTI-SYSTEMIC THERAPY)</b>  <a href="http://www.mstservices.com">www.mstservices.com</a>	<b>MST-PSB (Multi-Systemic Therapy/Problem Sexual Behavior)</b>  <a href="http://www.mstpsb.com">www.mstpsb.com</a>	<b>S.T.A.R. (Systemic Trauma and Relational- Therapy)</b>	<b>FFT (Functional Family Therapy)</b>  <a href="http://www.fttlc.com">www.fttlc.com</a>
<b>PURPOSE/GOAL</b>	Rapid development of family and juvenile skills and competency, with intense targeting of criminogenic risk factors. Maintain juvenile in community.	Rapid development of family and juvenile skills and competency, with intense targeting of criminogenic risk factors associated with problem sexual behavior. Maintain juvenile in community.	Intensive systemic home-based model designed for adolescent girls with severe emotional regulation and interpersonal problems. STAR utilizes individual, family, and group therapy, as well as case management to treat the entire system utilizing trauma-informed care.	Research-based family program for at-risk adolescents (ages 10-18) and their families. It is a short-term family-based program with an average of 12 sessions over a 3-4 month period. FFT is effective for a range of adolescent problems including violence, drug abuse/use, conduct disorder and family conflict.
<b>PROVIDER</b>	Riverwood-MST Team	Riverwood-MST Team	Family Empowerment Services	Riverwood-FFT Team
<b>CRITERIA FOR ADMISSION</b>	Chaotic and dysfunctional family and peer support systems that require frequent on-site interventions.	Chaotic and dysfunctional family and peer support systems that require frequent on-site interventions.	Low/Moderate to Very High Risk adolescent girls between the ages of 12-17, at risk of out of home placement, or re-entering the community, with severe emotional regulation, and interpersonal problems.	Moderate to Moderate High risk juveniles who have delinquent behavioral needs. Families with behavior management difficulties.
<b>RISK LEVEL: Risk for offending as measured by the YLS</b>	High to Very High	Moderate to Very High	Moderate to Very High	Moderate to High
<b>LENGTH OF SERVICE</b>	4-5 months	7 months	6-7 months	3-4 months
<b>INTERVENTION FORMAT</b>	Intensive model using strength-based interventions provided to the family in the home and community; therapist on call 24 hours/day; includes traditional and non-traditional services, cognitive behavioral, skill development and family therapy.	Strategic and Structural Family Therapy Interventions that center around safety planning; risk reduction and clarification. Intensive model using strength-based interventions provided to the family in the home and in the community; therapist on call 24 hours/day.	DBT, TF-CBT, Individual, Group and Family Therapy with intensive case management and coordination with specialized Probation Officer.	An empirically grounded, well-documented and highly successful family intervention for at-risk youth ages 10 to 18 whose problems range from acting out to conduct disorders to alcohol and/or substance abuse.
<b>ANCILLARY SERVICES (if appropriate)</b>	IPS, Probation	Probation	Psychiatric and med management/ Probation/Natural Supports	

<b>CAPACITY</b>	15 (3-6 cases per therapist)	15 (3-6 cases per therapist)	14	12-14 cases per therapist
	<b>MENTAL HEALTH LIAISON</b>	<b>PARENTING WITH LOVE AND LIMITS</b>	<b>MRC (Minimum Risk Caseload)</b>	<b>RIVERWOOD INTENSIVE HOME-BASED THERAPY</b>
<b>PURPOSE/GOAL</b>	Assess all delinquent youth entering juvenile court system for mental health and substance abuse issues	Parenting skills and family therapy program	Low risk juveniles in need of short term supervision to improve competency skills and reduce risk of re-offending.	Higher risk juveniles who have delinquent behavioral needs. Families with behavior management difficulties.
<b>PROVIDER</b>	Riverwood licensed clinician	Family Empowerment Services	Probation Officer	Riverwood Home-Based Team
<b>CRITERIA FOR ADMISSION</b>	Delinquent youth referred to juvenile court who flag on the MAYSI-2	Incorrigible and chronic truant youth	Juveniles placed on formal probation for delinquent offenses	Juvenile placed on formal probation for delinquent offenses
<b>RISK LEVEL: Risk for offending as measured by the YLS</b>	Varies	Low to High	Low	Moderate to High
<b>LENGTH OF SERVICE</b>	Open	90 days	90 days	4 to 6 months
<b>INTERVENTION FORMAT</b>	Clinical interview with youth and parent, administer CAFAS, diagnostic impressions and treatment recommendations	Parent and youth skill-building groups facilitated by therapists. Brief solution focused family therapy	Probation officer as case manager with minimal intervention usually consisting of community service, apology letters, curfew etc.	Help provided in a family's home either for a defined period of time or for as long as it takes to deal with a mental health problem. Examples include parent training, counseling, and working with family members to identify, find, or provide other necessary help. The goal is to prevent the child from being placed outside of the home.
<b>ANCILLARY SERVICES (if appropriate)</b>	Link with Riverwood and/or health department for services, facilitate hospitalization for acute youth		Community-based services as appropriate.	IPS, Probation
<b>CAPACITY</b>	300-400 youth per year	100 families	35 + per officer	12-14 cases per therapist

	GENERAL PROBATION	DIVERSION	COMMUNITY RESTORATIVE BOARD
PURPOSE/GOAL	Juveniles in need of supervision to improve competency skills and reduce risk of re-offending.	To provide time-limited brief intervention services in lieu of formal court adjudication.	Restorative justice model that utilizes citizen volunteers panels to facilitate an agreement between victims and offenders.
PROVIDER	Probation Officer	Probation Officer	Citizen volunteers and Intake Probation Officer
CRITERIA FOR ADMISSION	Juveniles placed on formal probation for delinquent offenses.	Low risk, first time offender for delinquent and status offenses.	First time offender, non-violent property offenders.
RISK LEVEL: Risk for offending as measured by the YLS	Low to High	Low	Low
LENGTH OF SERVICE	3-12 months	30 – 90 days	30 – 90 days
INTERVENTION FORMAT	Probation officer as case manager, motivational interviewing, individual and family office-based counseling.	Probation officer as a case manager, motivational interviewing, community service, referrals to outside agencies.	Facilitated victim offender restorative justice process
ANCILLARY SERVICES (if appropriate)	Community-based services as appropriate.	Community based services as appropriate.	Community service, restitution,
CAPACITY	35 - 45 per officer	30 + per officer	100 offenders

	<b>COMMUNITY SERVICE</b>	<b>3 WINS Juvenile Restitution Program</b>
<b>PURPOSE/GOAL</b>	Juveniles complete community service to make amends to the victim and community	Juveniles complete community service hours where restitution is owed to an identified victim
<b>PROVIDER</b>	MOSAIC	MOSAIC/Berrien Families Plus
<b>CRITERIA FOR ADMISSION</b>	Juveniles placed on formal probation or diversion services for delinquent offenses.	Juveniles placed on formal probation or diversion services for delinquent offenses and have limited income that meets certain eligibility requirements
<b>RISK LEVEL: Risk for offending as measured by the YLS</b>	Low to High	Low to High
<b>LENGTH OF SERVICE</b>	30 - 90 days	30 days - 6 months
<b>INTERVENTION FORMAT</b>	Youth are assigned to a court approved, non-profit organization to complete community service as part of their case service plan.	Youth are assigned to a court approved, non-profit organization to complete community service. A portion of the completed community service hours is converted to the minimum hourly wage equivalent and paid to the victim as restitution from the 3 WINS Restitution Fund.
<b>ANCILLARY SERVICES (if appropriate)</b>	Community-based services as appropriate.	Community- based services as appropriate.
<b>CAPACITY</b>	Variable	Variable